

AP Latin
Summer Vocabulary

I have divided the list into ten *suggested* weekly lists for the summer. You do not have to study them in that order, but it may help you to plan your Latin study for the summer.

WEEK 1 (May 29 – June 2)

---	<i>suī sibi, sē (sēsē), sē</i>	–self [reflexive]	(aseity)
<i>ā, ab</i>	(prep. w/ abl.)	from, away from; by	(absent, abstain)
<i>absum abesse, āfuī, āfutūrum</i>		to be away	(absent)
<i>ac, atque</i>	(conj.)	and, and also; as, than	()
<i>accidit -ere, accidit</i>		to happen	(accident)
<i>accipiō -ere, accēpī, acceptum</i>		to accept, receive	(accept)
<i>ad</i>	(prep. w/ acc.)	to, toward; at, by, near; [w/ numerals] about	(addition)
<i>Aduātucī -ōrum</i>	(M pl.)	Aduatuci [a Belgian people of Cimbrian origin]	
<i>adventus -ūs</i>	(M)	arrival; advance, attack	(advent)
<i>adversus -a, -um</i>		opposite, turned toward; facing	(adversity, advertise)
<i>aequor aequoris</i>	(N)	sea, sea surface; waves; plain	()
<i>ager agrī</i>	(M)	land; field	(agrarian)
<i>agmen agminis</i>	(N)	battle line, column, multitude, army	(agminate)
<i>agō -ere, ēgī, āctum</i>		to do, drive; to pursue; [impv.] go on!	(action)
<i>āit</i>	(defective vb.)	she says, he says	()
<i>aliquī aliqua, aliquod</i>		some, any	()
<i>alius alia, aliud</i>		one . . . another; another, other, else	(alias)
<i>alter altera, alterum</i>		the one . . . the other; other, the other	(alternative)
<i>altum altī</i>	(N)	the [deep] sea; the high seas	
<i>altus -a, -um</i>		high, lofty; deep, profound	(altitude)
<i>amor amōris</i>	(M)	love, affection; passion; Cupid [proper noun]	(amorous, paramour)
<i>anima -ae</i>	(F)	breath; life, existence, soul	(animal, animation)
<i>animadvertō -ere, -ī, animadversum</i>		to observe, notices	()
<i>animus -ī</i>	(M)	soul, spirit, heart; [in the plural] courage	(animosity, animus)
<i>annus -ī</i>	(M)	year; season	(annual, perennial)
<i>ante</i>	(adv.)	before, previously	(antecedent, antebellum)
<i>antrum -ī</i>	(N)	cave, cavern	(antrum)
<i>aperiō -īre, -uī, apertum</i>		to open, uncover, disclose, reveal	(aperture, aperitif)
<i>appellō -āre, -āvī, -ātum</i>		to name, call	(appellation, appellate)
<i>apud</i>	(prep. w/ acc.)	at the house of, with; among, next to	()
<i>āra -ae</i>	(F)	altar	()
<i>arbitror -ārī, -ātus sum</i>		to think, consider	(arbitration)
<i>ārdeō -ēre, ārsī, ārsum</i>		to burn, blaze	(ardent, arson)
<i>arma -ōrum</i>	(N pl.)	weapons, arms(armory)	
<i>arx arcis</i>	(F)	fortress, citadel; hill, peak	()
<i>aspiciō -ere, aspexī, aspectum</i>		to look at, behold	(aspect)
<i>at</i>	(conj.)	but	()
<i>āter ātra, ātrum</i>		black, dark; gloomy, deadly	(atrium, atribilious)
<i>aura -ae</i>	(F)	air, breeze; favor, light	(aura, aurora)

aut . . . aut either or ()
autem (adv.) however, furthermore ()
barbarī -ōrum (M pl.) barbarians (barbarian)

WEEK 2 (June 5-9)

Belgae -ārum (M pl.) Belgians, Belgae (Belgium)
bellum -ī (N) war (belligerent)
Brittania -ae (F) Britain (Brittanic)
caelum -ī (N) sky, heaven, weather (celestial)
capiō -ere, cēpī, captum to seize, grasp; to form; to deceive (capture, caption)
caput capitis (N) head, summit; person (capital, chapter)
castra -ōrum (N pl.) military camp (castle)
cāsus -ūs (M) accident, chance, event; misfortune (case, casual)
causa -ae (F) cause, reason, motive (causal, excuse)
celer celeris, celere quick, swift, speedy (accelerate, celerity)
celeritās -tātis (F) speed (celerity)
celeriter (adv.) quickly (celerity)
certus -a, -um certain, fixed, reliable (certitude)
circiter (adv.) about, approximately ()
circum (prep. w/ acc.) around; at; near (circumference)
circumveniō -īre, circumvēnī, circumventum to go around (circumvent)
cīvitās cīvitātis (F) state (civilian)
clāmor -ōris (M) shout, roar; applause (acclaim, clamor)
classis classis (F) fleet, division; ship (class, classical)
coepī coepisse, coeptum to have begun ()
cognoscō -ere, cognōvī, cognitum to learn about (cognitive)
cōgō -ere, coēgī, coāctus to force; bring together (cogent)
cohors cohortis (F) cohort [a group of men consisting of one-tenth of a legion] (cohort)
collocō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to arrange; to place (collocate)
colloquor -ī, collocūtus sum to speak, converse (colloquial)
comes comitis (M/F) friend, comrade, companion (concomitant)
commūnis commūne common (community)
compleō -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum to fill (completion)
complūrēs complūra several ()

WEEK 3 (June 12-16)

comprehendō -ere, -ī, comprehēnsus to grasp; arrest; comprehend (comprehension)
cōnfirmō -āe, -āvī, -ātum to strengthen; to establish; to confirm (confirmation)
coniciō -ere, coniecī, coniectus to throw, hurl (conjecture)
coniūnx coniugis (M/F) spouse, wife, husband (conjugal)
cōnor -ārī, -ātus sum to try conation
cōnsilium capere to form a plan ()
cōnsilium -ī (N) advice, plan; council (counsel)
cōnsistō -ere, cōnstītī, constitus to stand, stop (consistent)
cōnspiciō -ere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus to catch sight of, see (conspicuous)
cōnstituō -ere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus to place, station, establish; decide, determine (constitution)

cōnsuētūdō cōnsuētūdinis (F) custom ()
cōsuēscō, cōnsuēvī -isse, cōnsuētus to be accustomed [pf. forms w. pres. meaning]
contineō -ēre, -uī, contentus to contain, restrain, confine (content)
contrōversia -ae (F) dispute, controversy (controversial)
conveniō -īre, convēnī, conventus to come together, meet, gather (convention, convent)
cōpia -ae (F) supply; resource; [pl.] forces, troops (copious)
cor cordis (N) heart, spirit, feelings (cordial, discord)
corpus corporis (N) body (corporation, corporal)
corripīō -ere, -uī, correptum (to seize, snatch, grab) ()
crēdō -ere, crēdidī, crēditus to believe, trust (credit)
crūdēlis crūdēle cruel, bloody (crude)
cum (conj.) when, since; although ()
cūra -ae (F) anxiety, distress, care, concern (curator, accurate)
cursor -ūs (M) running, running course; haste (incursion, cursor)
Danaus -ī (M) Greek, of Danaus [a king of Greece] (Danaan)
dē (prep. w/ abl.) down from, away from; concerning ()
dea -ae (F) goddess (deity)
dēferō dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum to bring down; report (deference)
dēmīttō -ere, dēmīsī, dēmīssum to drop, let down; shed (demise)
dēmōnstrō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to show; to describe (demonstrative)
dēsum dēesse, dēfui, dēfutūrum to be lacking, fail ()
deus -ī (M) god deify
dexter dextra, dextrum right, to the right; skillful; favorable (ambidextrous, dexterity)
dīcō -ere, dīxī, dictum to say, speak; to name, define (contradict, dictator)
diēs diē (M or F) day (diurnal)
discēdō -ere, discessī, discessūrus to depart ()
disciplīna -ae (F) instruction; system, method (disciplinary)
dō dare, dedī, datum to give, put, appoint; to grant, honor (data, tradition, dative)
dolor doloris (M) anguish, distress, pain (dolorous, doleful)
domus -ūs (F) house, home; building; family (domestic, domicile)
Druidēs -um (M pl.) Druids (Druidic)

Week 4 (June 19-23)

dūcō -ere, dūxī, ductum to lead, guide; to conduct; to choose; to think, consider
(induction, conduct, duke)
dum (conj.) while [w/ indic.]; until [w/ subj.] ND
duo duae, duo two duality
ē, ex (prep. w/ abl.) out of, from; according to (exhume, exhaust)
Eburōnēs -um (M pl.) Eburones [a people of Belgian Gaul] (Eburones)
efficiō -ere, effēcī, effectus to perform, accomplish, make, render (effectual)
ego meī, mihi, mē, mē I, me (egotistical)
ēgredior -ī, egressus sum to go out, come out; to disembark (egress)
eō īre, ī / īvī, itum to go, walk, move; to ride; to sail (transition, initiate)
eques equitis (M) horseman; 'knight'; [pl.] cavalry (equestrian)
equitātus -ūs (M) cavalry (equitation)
errō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to wander, roam; to be mistaken (error, erratic)

<i>et; et . . . et</i> (conj./adv.)	<i>and, both, also, even; both . . . and</i>	(et cetera)
<i>etiam</i> (adv.)	also, too, even; still	()
<i>etsī</i> (conj.)	although	()
<i>exercitus -ūs</i> (M)	army	(exercise)
<i>existimō -āre, -āvī, -ātum</i>	to think, consider	(estimate)
<i>extrēmus -a, -um</i>	outermost; farthest; final	(extremities, extreme)
<i>facile</i> (adv.)	easily	(facile, facility)
<i>faciō -ere, fēcī, factum</i>	to do; make; to achieve; to carry out	(factory)
<i>facultās facultātis</i> (F)	chance, opportunity	(faculty)
<i>fāma -ae</i> (F)	report, rumor; saying	(famous, infamy)
<i>fātum -ī</i> (N)	fate, prediction	(fatal, fated)
<i>ferē</i> (adv.)	almost; generally, usually	()
<i>ferō ferre, tulī, lātum</i>	to bring, carry; to wear; to report	(transfer, defer, prefer)
<i>ferrum -ī</i> (N)	iron; tool; spear; sword	(ferrous, Fe)
<i>filius -ī</i> (M)	son	(affiliate)
<i>fīnēs fīnium</i> (M pl.)	borders; land, territory	(final)
<i>fīnis fīnis</i> (M)	end, boundary; territory [pl.]	(infinite, define, refine)
<i>fīnitimus -a, -um</i>	neighboring; [as a noun] neighbor	
<i>fīō fierī, factus sum</i>	to be made; to be done; to happen	(factory)
<i>flamma -ae</i> (F)	fire, flame	(inflammatory)
<i>fluctus -ūs</i> (M)	wave, tide, surge	(fluctuate)
<i>flūmen flūminis</i> (N)	river	(flume)
<i>for fārī, fātus sum</i>	to say, speak	(infant, infancy)
<i>fortis forte</i>	brave, courageous	(fortitude)
<i>frūmentum -ī</i> (N)	grain	()
<i>fuga -ae</i> (F)	flight, escape	(fugitive, refugee)
<i>furō -ere, -uī</i>	to rage, rave, be out of one's mind	(fury, furious, infuriate)
<i>Gallia -ae</i> (F)	Gaul [region of Gaul]	(Gallic)
<i>Gallus -ī</i> (M)	Gaul [inhabitant of Gaul]	(Gallic)
<i>gemitus -ūs</i> (M)	groan, sighing, complaint	()
<i>gēns gentis</i> (F)	race, clan; descendant	(genteel, gentile)
<i>genus generis</i> (N)	birth, origin; kind, class	(generation)
<i>Germānī -ōrum</i> (M pl.)	Germans	(German)
<i>gerō -ere, gessī, gestum</i>	to wage, carry on; to do	(gestation)
<i>gravis -e</i>	heavy; serious; severe	(gravity)

WEEK 5 (June 23-30)

<i>habēō -ēre, -uī, -itum</i>	to have; to hold; to keep; to make (a speech);	
<i>harēna -ae</i> (F)	sand; beach	(arena)
<i>Helvētius -a, -um</i>	Helvetian	(Helvetian)
<i>heu</i> (interj.)	alas	()
<i>hīberna -ōrum</i> (M pl.)	winter quarters	(hibernate)
<i>hīc</i> (adv.)	here	()
<i>hic haec, hoc</i>	this, these; the latter; he, she, it	(ad hoc)
<i>homō hominis</i> (M/F)	human, person	(homicide)
<i>hostis hostis</i> (M/F)	enemy	(hostility)

<i>iacitō -āre, -āvī, -ātum</i>	to throw about; to boast; to discuss, speak	(ejaculation)
<i>iam</i> (adv.)	now, already	()
<i>ibi</i> (adv.)	there, in that place	(ibidem)
<i>īdem eadem, idem</i>	the same	(identical, identity)
<i>ignis ignis</i> (M)	fire, light, lightning; passion, fury	(ignition, igneous)
<i>ille illa, illud</i>	that, those; the former; he, she, it	()
<i>immānis immāne</i>	huge; monstrous; frightful	()
<i>impedīmenta -ōrum</i> (N pl.)	traveling baggage, equipment	(impediment)
<i>imperium -ī</i> (N)	command; rule; power	(imperious)
<i>imperō -āre, -āvī, -ātum</i>	to order, command [w/ acc. of the thing and w/ dat. of the person]	(imperative)
<i>impetus -ūs</i> (M)	attack	(impetuous)
<i>impōnō -ere, imposuī, impositum</i>	to place upon	(imposition, impostor)
<i>īmus -a, -um</i>	deepest, the bottom of; the last	()
<i>in</i> [prep. w/ acc. or w/ abl.]	into; in	
<i>in diēs</i>	every day, day by day	()
<i>incipiō -ere, incēpī, inceptus</i>	to begin	(inception)
<i>incītō -āre, -āvī, -ātum</i>	to rouse, incite	(incite)
<i>īnferō īnferre, intulī, inlātus</i>	to bring in, apply; throw; attack	(inference)
<i>ingēns ingentis</i>	huge, massive, extraordinary	()
<i>inter</i> (prep. w/ acc.)	between, among; during	(intervene, interrupt, intermission)
<i>intereā</i> (adv.)	meanwhile	()
<i>interficiō -ere, interfēcī, interfectus</i>	to kill	()
<i>interim</i> (adv.)	meanwhile	(interim)
<i>intermittō -ere, intermīsī, intermissus</i>	to intervene, interrupt	(intermittent)
<i>ipse ipsa, ipsum</i>	himself, herself, itself; myself, yourself; themselves; the very	(ipso facto)
<i>īra -ae</i> (F)	anger, fury, hatred	(ire, irate, irascible)
<i>is ea, id</i>	this; that; he, she, it	(id)
<i>ita</i> (adv.)	thus so, in this way	()
<i>Ītalia -ae</i> (F)	Italy	(italics)
<i>itaque</i> (adv.)	and so, therefore	()
<i>iter itineris</i> (N)	journey; march; route	(itinerary)
<i>iubeō -ēre, iussī, iussum</i>	to order, command; to tell	(jussive)
<i>iūs iurandum, iūris iurandī</i> , (N)	oath	
<i>iūs iūris</i> (N)	law, right; authority; justice	(jurisprudence)

WEEK 6 (July 10-14 [take the week of 4th of July off ☺])

<i>labor -ōris</i> (M)	labor, work; hardship, suffering	(laborious, collaborate)
<i>lacrima -ae</i> (F)	tear	(lachrymal, lachrymose)
<i>laetus -a, -um</i>	happy, delighted; fertile	()
<i>lateō -ēre, -uī</i>	to hide, conceal, lurk	(latent, latency)
<i>lātus -a, -um</i>	wide, extensive, spacious	(latitude, latitudinal)
<i>lēgātus -ī</i> (M)	envoy, ambassador; lieutenant	(delegation)
<i>legiō legiōnis</i> (F)	legion [the largest military unit, commanded by an emperor, a legate, or quaestor; usually between 3200 and 5000 soldiers]	(legion)

<i>Libya -ae</i> (F)	Libya (Libya)	
<i>licet -ēre, -uit</i>	to be allowed for x [dat.] to y [inf.]; granted that x [nom.] y [subjunctive]	(license)
<i>līmen līminis</i> (N)	threshold; door; house	(preliminary, liminal, subliminal)
<i>litterae -ārum</i> (F pl.)	letter, epistle; letters [of the alphabet]	(literary, literature)
<i>lītus lītoris</i> (N)	shore, beach	(littoral)
<i>locus -ī</i> (M)	place, position; rank	(location)
<i>longē</i> (adv.)	far, at a distance; by far	(long)
<i>longus -a, -um</i>	long	(elongate)
<i>lūmen lūminis</i> (N)	light; [pl.] eyes	(illuminate, luminary)
<i>lūx lūcis</i> (F)	light, brightness; day	(Lucifer, lucid)
<i>magnitūdō magnitudinis</i> (F)	greatness; magnitude, size	(magnitude)
<i>magnus -a, -um</i>	great, large, huge; mighty; loud	(magnitude, magnify)
<i>manus -ūs</i> (F)	hand; band, force (of an army)	(manual, manufacture)
<i>mare maris</i> (N)	sea	(marine, maritime)
<i>maximē</i> (adv.)	very greatly, in particular, especially	(maximize)
<i>medius -a, -um</i>	middle of, the middle	(mediator, mediocre)
<i>metus -ūs</i> (M)	fear, dread, apprehension	(meticulous)
<i>meus -a, -um</i>	my, mine	()
<i>mīles mīlitis</i> (M)	soldier	(military)
<i>mille passuum</i>	mile	(mile)
<i>mīlle; (pl.) mīlia</i>	thousand	(mile, millenium)
<i>minus</i> (adv.)	less	(minus)
<i>mīror -ārī, -ātus sum</i>	to wonder, be astonished	(miracle, mirage)
<i>misceō -ēre, -uī, mixtum</i>	mix, mingle; to confuse	(mixture)
<i>miser misera, miserum</i>	wretched, miserable, unhappy	(miserable, miser)
<i>mittō -ere, mīsī, missum</i>	to send	(transmission)
<i>moenia -ium</i> (N pl.)	walls, ramparts; structures	()
<i>mōlēs mōlis</i> (F)	mass, weight; difficulty; greatness	(molecule, molest)
<i>mōns montis</i> (M)	mountain, hill	(montage, montane)
<i>morior morī, mortuus sum</i>	to die, expire; to decay, wither	(mortuary, mortgage)
<i>mors mortis</i> (F)	death	(mortality)
<i>moveō -ēre, mōvī, mōtum</i>	to move, shake; to arouse, agitate	(promotion, demote)
<i>multitūdō multitudinis</i> (F)	crowd, multitude	(multitude)
<i>multus -a, -um</i>	much; (pl.) many	(multinational)
<i>mūnitiō mūnitiōnis</i> (F)	fortification	(munitions)
<i>mūrus -ī</i> (M)	wall, city wall	(mural, immure)
<i>nam</i> (conj.)	for	()
<i>nātus -ī</i> (M)	son, descendant	(nation, neonatal)
<i>navis longa</i>	warship	()
<i>nāvis nāvis</i> (F)	ship; fleet [pl.]	(navy, naval)
<i>nē</i> (conj.)	not; do not; lest	()
<i>-ne</i> (enclitic)	[introduces a yes/no question]	()
<i>nē . . . quidem</i>	not even	()
<i>nec, neque</i>	and not; neither . . . nor . . .	()
<i>Nervī -ōrum</i> (M pl.)	Nervii [a people of Belgian Gaul]	(Nervii)

nihil (N) (indecl.) nothing, not anything; [w/ gen.] no (annihilate)

WEEK 7 (July 17-21)

nihilum, nihilī, n. nothing, not anything; [w/ gen.] no (annihilate)
nisi (conj.) unless, if not; except, only ()
nōmen nōminis (N) name, title, fame (nominal, nominate, ignominy)
nōn (adv.) not, no, by no means (nonissue)
nōn nūllī, -ae, -a some [lit. not no] ()
nōs nostrī, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs we, us ()
noster nostra, nostrum our (paternoster)
nox noctis (F) night (nocturnal)
nūbēs nūbis (F) cloud, mist, vapor ()
nūllus -a, -um no, none (nullify, annulment)
nūmen nūminis (N) divine will; divinity; god, goddess (numinous)
numerus -ī (M) number (numeral)
nunc (adv.) now ()
nūntius -ī (M) messenger; message (announce)
ob (prep. w/ acc.) because of, on account of, for; against (obstacle)
obses obsidis (M/F) hostage ()
obtineō -ēre, -uī, obtentum to hold, occupy (obtain)
oculus -ī (M) eye (monocle, binoculars)
omnis omne all, every, whole; as a whole (omnipotent, omniscient)
oppugnātiō oppugnātiōnis (F) attack (oppugn, pugnacious)
oppugnō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to attack (oppugn)
opus operis (N) work, labor; artistic work (inoperable, opus)
ōra -ae (F) shore, coast; border, edge ()
ōrdō ordinis (M) order; rank, position (ordinary)
ōrō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to beg, plead; to pray (oratory, oration)
ōs ōris (N) mouth; face; expression (oral, peroration)
parēns parentis (M/F) parent (parental)
parō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to prepare, arrange, make ready (pare, preparation)
pars partis (F) part; direction; side (partition)
passus -ūs (M) pace [2 steps] (passage)
pater patris (M) father (paternity)
patria -ae (F) homeland, native land, home (patriot)
paulum (adv.) a little ()
pāx pācis (F) peace (pacify)
pectus pectoris (N) chest, breast, heart (pectoral, expectorant)
per (prep. w/ acc.) through, along; by; throughout (permanent, persistent)
perīculum -ī (N) danger (perilous)
permoveō -ēre, permōvī, permōtus to agitate, influence, move; provoke ()
persuādeō -ēre, persuāsī, persuāsus to persuade (+ dat.) (persuasive)
pertineō -ēre, -uī, pertentum to extend to, relate to, pertain to (pertain)
perturbō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to disrupt; to rouse, agitate (perturb)
pervenīō -īre, pervēnī, perventum to come through, arrive at (w/ *ad* + acc.) ()
pēs pedis (M) foot (pedal, pedicure)

petō -ere, -īvī, -ītum to look for, seek; to attack; to scan (petition, competition)
pietās pietātis (F) loyalty, devotion, sense of duty (pious, impiety)

WEEK 8 (July 24-28)

plērumque (adv.) for the most part, generally ()
poena -ae (F) punishment, penalty (penal, subpoena, penalize)
pōnō -ere, posuī, positus to put, place; take off [clothes] (position)
pontus -ī (M) sea, waves (Pontic)
populus -ī (M) people, crowd; nation (populace, population)
porta -ae (F) gate, door, entrance (portal, portcullis)
portus, -ūs (M) harbor (port)
possum posse, potuī to be able, be powerful; to be possible (potential)
post (prep. w/ acc.) after (postdate)
post(eā) quam after ()
praemium -ī (N) reward (premium)
praestō -āre, praestitī, praestātum to be better than [+ dat.]; to offer, show (presto)
premō -ere, pressī, pressum to press, oppress (pressure)
prīmā lūce at dawn ()
prīmus -a, -u first; chief; excellent (primary, primitive)
prius before (prior)
prīvātus -a, -um private, in private capacity [as opposed to as one in public office]
(privacy)
prō (prep. w/ abl.) in front of, before; for, as; considering; in accordance with (pros and cons)
proelium -ī (N) battle ()
profectiō profectiōnis (F) departure (profection)
proficīscor -ī, profectus sum to set out, depart (profection)
prohibeō -ēre, -uī, -itum to keep, restrain; to prohibit (prohibition)
propter (prep. w/ acc.) because of, on account of ()
propterea quod for the very reason that ()
prōvincia -ae (F) province (provincial)
proximus -a, -um nearest, next (approximate)
pūblicus -a, -um public, common; as one in public office (publication)
puer puerī (M) boy, young man (puerile)
pugna -ae (F) fight, battle (pugnacious)
pugnō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to fight (pugnacious)
pulcher pulchra, pulchrum beautiful, handsome, noble (pulchritude)
puppis puppis (F) stern [rear part of the ship], poop deck (poop deck)
quaerō -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītum to seek (quest)
quālis quāle of what sort? such as, the kind of (qualified, quality)
quam (adv.) as, than; (w/ superlative) as . . . as; how ()
quantus, quanta, quantum as much as, how great (quantum)
-que (enclitic conj.) and, also, even()
quī quae, quod who, which; what; that; [after *sī, nisi, num, nē*] any (quorum, quibble)
quidem (adv.) indeed, even ()
quis quid who, what; some [after *sī, nīsī, num, nē*] (quiddity)

quod (conj.) because, the fact that ()
rapiō -ere, -uī, raptum to grab, snatch, tear; to whirl (rapture, velociraptor)
ratiō ratiōnis (F) account; consideration; manner, method (rational)
recipiō -ere, recēpī, receptum to receive, accept (reception)
rēgīna -ae (F) queen (Regina)
regnum -ī (N) kingdom, realm; rule (reign, interregnum)
relinquō -ere, reliquī, relictum to leave behind (relinquish)
reliquus -a, -um remaining, rest of, other (relic)
rēs gestae accomplishments
rēs publica republic, state, government (republic)
rēs reī (F) thing; matter; affair; circumstance (reify)
Rhēnus Rhēnī (M) Rhine [a river between Gaul and Germania to the Atlantic sea]
(Rhine)
Rhodanus -ī (M) Rhone [a river flowing through Lake Geneva to the Mediterranean]
rīpa -ae (F) bank (of a river), shore (riparian)
ruō -ere, ruī, -itum to rush, hurry; to fall down; to plow (ruin, ruinous)

WEEK 9 (July 31 – August 4)

sacer sacra, sacrum sacred, holy; sacrifices [n. pl.] (desecrate, consecrate)
saevus -a, -um savage, fierce, ferocious (savage)
salūs salūtis (F) well-being, safety; greeting (salutation)
sanguis sanguinis (M) blood; bloodshed; descent, lineage (sanguine)
saxum -ī (N) boulder, stone, large rock (saxifrage)
scopulus -ī (M) cliff, crag, rock; ledge ()
se recipere to go [lit. take oneself] ()
sed (conj.) but ()
sēdēs sēdis (F) seat; dwelling; foundation (sedate; sedentary)
Sēquanī -ōrum (M pl.) Sequani [a people of Gaul, west of the Jura mountains] (Sequani)
servō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to save, guard, keep; to watch (conservation, reserve)
sī (conj.) if; when; whether ()
sīc (adv.) thus, in this way ()
sīdus sīderis (N) constellation; star; sky, heavens; weather (consider, sidereal)
silva -ae (F) forest, woods (sylvan, Pennsylvania)
simul (adv.) at the same time, simultaneously, together (simulcast, simultaneous)
sine (prep. w/ abl.) without (sinecure)
socius -ī (M) ally, friend, comrade (society, socialism)
somnus -ī (M) sleep (insomnia, somniferous)
soror -ōris (F) sister (sorority, sororicide)
sors sortis (F) luck, lot; fate, destiny (consort, consortium)
spērō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to hope; to look for, expect (despair, prosper)
spēs speī (F) hope, expectation (despair)
stō stāre, stetī, stātum to stand; to be built; to linger, remain (stance, stature)
sub (prep. w/ acc. & w/ abl.) under; up to (subordinate, submarine)
subeō subīre, subīī, subitum to come up ()
subitō (adv.) suddenly ()
subsequor -ī, subsecūtus sum to follow closely (subsequent)

subsidium -ī (N) reserve troops; aid, support (subsidize)
sum esse, fuī, futūrum to be; to exist (essence, essential)
summus -a, -um highest, loftiest, supreme, the top of (summit, summary)
superior superius upper, higher; previous; more (superiority, superlative)
superō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to defeat; to prevail; to survive; to overcome ()
surgō -ere, *surrexī, surrēctum* to rise, get up (surge)
sustineō -ēre, -uī, *sustentum* to uphold, sustain (sustenance)
suus -a, -u his, her, its, their (own) (suicide, sui generis)
tālis tāle such, of such a kind ()
tamen (adv.) nevertheless, however, still ()
tandem (adv.) finally, at last (tandem)
tantum (adv.) so much, so greatly; only (tantamount)
tantus . . . quantus so great . . . as ()
tantus -a, -um so great, so much, so large (tantamount)
tēctum -ī (N) roof; house, dwelling (protect, detect, tegument)

WEEK 10 (August 7-11)

tellūs tellūris (F) earth, land, ground (tellurian)
tēlum -ī (N) spear, javelin; weapon()
templum -ī (N) temple, sanctuary, shrine (contemplate, templar)
tempus temporis (N) time; temple [side of the head] (temporary)
teneō -ēre, -uī, *tentum* to hold, have; to occupy; to hold back (retain, sustain)
terra -ae (F) earth, land; soil (terrain, inter)
tertius -a, -um third (tertiary)
Teucrī -ōrum (M pl.) Trojans, decedents of Teucer (Teucer)
tollō -ere, *sustulī, sublātus* to raise up, exalt; tear down, destroy ()
tot (indecl. adj.) so many; as many ()
tōtus -a, -um all, entire, whole (total, totalitarian)
trānseō *trānsīre, trānsī, trānsitum* to go across (transition)
trēs tria three (trinity)
Trōia -ae (F) Troy (Trojan)
Trōiānus -a, -um Trojan, of Troy (Trojan)
tū tuī, tibi, tē, tē you [sing.] ()
tum (adv.) then, at that time, further ()
turbō *turbinis* (M) whirlwind, tornado, hurricane (turbine, disturb)
tuus -a, -um your (sing.) ()
Tyrius -a, -um Tyrian, from Tyre (Tyrian)
ubi (adv./ conj.) where; when (ubiquitous)
ūllus -a, -um any, anyone ()
umbra -ae (F) shadow, shade; ghost (umbrella, sombrero)
unda -ae (F) wave; water, sea (inundate, undulate)
ūnus -a, -um one; only, alone (unique, unison)
urbs urbis (F) city (urban, suburb)
ut (conj./ adv.) as; when; so that; to; how! ()
ūtor *ūtī, ūsus sum* to use, make use of [w/ abl.] (utilize)
vallum -ī (N) palisade of stakes on top of an embankment or rampart ()

varius -a, -um various; variable, changing (invariable, variety)
vastus -a, -um vast, immense, huge; unoccupied (devastate)
-ve (enclitic conj.) or ()
veniō -īre, vēnī, ventum to come, arrive; to go (convention, intervene)
ventus -ī (M) wind, breeze (vent, ventilation)
vertex verticis (M) whirlpool, vortex; summit, peak; top, head (vertigo, vertical)
vester vestra, vestrum your [pl.] ()
videō -ēre, vīdī, vīsum to see, perceive; to understand (video)
videor, vidēri, vīsus sum to be seen; to seen ()
vincō -ere, vīcī, victum to conquer, defeat; to banish (invincible, victory)
vir virī (M) man, male; hero; husband (virile, triumvirate)
virtūs virtūtis (F) valor, courage; virtue (virtue)
vīs vīs (F) force, violence; strength [pl.] (violence, vim)
vocō -āre, -āvī, -ātum to call, name, address, to invoke (vocative, invoke)
volō velle, volū to wish, want (volition)
volvō -ere, -ī, volūtum to turn, roll; to decree; to glide; to ponder (Volvo, revolution)
vōs vestrī, vōbis, vōs, vōbīs you all ()
vōx vōcis (F) voice; cry, call; saying; word (vocal, vociferous)
vulnus vulneris (N) wound, injury, blow (vulnerable)
vultus -ūs (M) face; appearance, expression ()